

Ethan Manafi, Andrew J. Zilavy, Gladys Y. Ng
 Department of Urology, University of California, Los Angeles

INTRODUCTION

Metoidioplasty has been a cornerstone of gender-affirming care among transgender men. It involves creating a neophallus using a hypertrophied clitoris and constructing an extended urethra.

AIM

This study aims to present an updated history of the development of the metoidioplasty surgical technique.

METHODS

The methods involved a rigorous review of primary literature, tracing historical research and symposium notes, and monitoring reference lists to ensure thorough coverage of relevant studies.

CONCLUSION

The history of metoidioplasty reflects a mosaic of techniques originating from procedures on cisgender and intersex patients. These techniques have been adopted, refined, and combined over half a century to tailor to the needs of transgender individuals.

REFERENCES



RESULTS

